# Honoring Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women

### 3 PM EST, 12 PST MAY 5, 2017



# Partnering Sister Organizations



- Alaska Native Women's Resource Center
  - Healing Native Hearts Coalition
    - Indian Law Resource
    - Sacred Hoop Coalition
- Native Women's Society of the Great Plains
  - National Congress of American Indians





Native Women's Society of the Great Plains "Reclaiming Our Sacredness"



National Congress<sub>of</sub> American Indians



## Agenda

- ► Welcome: Cherrah Giles, Board Chairwoman, NIWRC
- Honoring Native Women
  - Carmen O'Leary, Executive Director, Native Women's Society of the Great Plains
  - ▶ Tami Truett Jerue, Executive Director, Alaska Native Women's Resource Center
  - Shirley Moses, Director, Healing Native Hearts Coalition
  - Patti Larsen, Director, Sacred Hoop Tribal Coalition
- International Recognition:
  - Christopher Foley, Staff Attorney, Indian Law Resource Center

### Honoring Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women

#### Public Awareness



### Public Honoring

- Honor the women
- Support their loved ones
- Support community healing

# In the United States: An Alarming Pattern

- Native women are murdered or go missing at a higher rate than any other ethnic group.
- Many of these cases are part of the spectrum of domestic violence
- On some reservations women are murdered at a rate 10 times higher than the national average.
- Homicide is a leading cause of death of Native women (VAWA).
  - From 1979 to 1992, third leading cause of death, ages 15 to 34
  - 75% were killed by family members or acquaintances

WHEREAS,	the City of Missoula joins with Canada to spur awareness in Montana, the Great Plains region, and the United States for murdered and missing Indigenous women; and
WHEREAS,	there is not a comprehensive estimate of Indigenous women who are missing and murdered in the United States, but many factors contribute to this epidemic, such as fear, stigma, legal barriers, racism, sexism, and the devastating levels of violence in the U.S.; and
WHEREAS,	nearly half of all Native American women in the United States have been raped, beaten, or stalked by an intimate partner; they are 2.5 times more likely to experience sexual assault; one in three will be raped in her lifetime; and on some reservations, women are murdered at a rate 10 times higher than the national average; and
WHEREAS,	for more than 20 years there have been awareness-raising efforts in Canada on Valentine's Day, and the Murdered and Missing Indigenous Women Awareness Day seeks to build support by increasing awareness in the United States; and
WHEREAS,	there has been an increase in human trafficking in Montana due to the increased oil activity in the Bakken region, as well as in all areas of the state.
NOW THER	EFORE, I, John Engen, Mayor of Missoula, Montana do hereby proclaim March 13, 2015 as:
MUR	RDERED AND MISSING INDIGENOUS WOMEN AWARENESS DAY
IN WITNES: Montana, to b	S WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the great seal of the City of Missoula, in the State of e affixed at Missoula, Montana, this 9 <sup>th</sup> day of March, in the year two thousand fifteen.
	John Engen

# Lack of Consequences for Violent Crimes Against Native Women

- Native women as a population are vulnerable to violent crimes.
- The National Institute of Justice reports that more than four in five AIAN adults (83 percent) have experienced some form of violence in their lifetime. Among AIAN women, more than 1 in 2 have experienced physical violence by intimate partners or sexual violence in their lifetime, and more than 1 in 12 have experienced it in the past year.
- Vulnerability is due in part to the lack of legal consequences reflected in the minimal to zero number of federal prosecutions of domestic violence and sexual assault abusers.
- Federal Prosecution: Between 2004 and 2007, the United States declined to prosecute 62% of Indian Country criminal cases referred to federal prosecutors, including 72% of child sexual crimes, and 75% of adult rape cases.
- Due to this reality tribal domestic violence programs are encouraged to have a protocol prepared to respond if a Native woman goes missing.

First National Response by NCAI Task Force and South Dakota Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Walk for Justice Victoria Eagleman October 6, 2006



### A Pattern of Failed Response

- Native woman is missing
- Report is made
- Inadequate response by criminal system
- Community search
- Community justice walk



"

The system is broken. I lost my daughter and I know my granddaughters face the same danger. We all do.

-Mother of a missing native woman found murdered

"

The Missing and Murdered Native Women Crisis

### Native Women's Society of the Great Plains Carmen O'Leary, Executive Director





### Alaska Native Women's Resource Center Tami Truett Jerue, Executive Director

### Honoring Our Missing Sisters



### Honoring Sophie Ann Sergie



# Healing Native Hearts Coalition Shirley Moses, Executive Director



#### Efforts to Honor and Respond

- Producing a film with HomeSpun Pictures
  - Director, Erica Tremblay, Seneca-Cayuga Nation
- Our goal is to honor our women
- Increase awareness and encourage programs to be prepared to respond if a Native women goes missing
- And create change so the system's response improves.

Healing Native Hearts obtained a grant from the Seventh Generation Foundation to document the plight of Alaska's epidemic of missing and murdered Alaska Native women and girls. We are collaborating with Alaska Native Women's Resource Center's Executive Director, Tamra Truett Jerue, Yupik Women's Coalition, National Indigenous Women's Resource Center to address the extremely high numbers of our Indigenous Women who have disappeared and remain missing, or murdered. Sacred Hoop Coalition Patti Larsen, Director

Annual March: 2016 & 2017



#### February 14<sup>th</sup> 2017

#### 2<sup>ND</sup> ANNUAL MISSING & MURDERED INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S MARCH

#### Please Join us

We will gather at One Roof by 4:45 for opening prayers by Millie Richard. The March will then proceed down Lake Ave to the MN Power Plaza where speakers Millie Richard, Babette Sandman, Shannon Smallwood will speak. There will also be an open mic period. Then the march will continue down to the Lake for prayers, tobacco offering and possible Round Dance. Staff carrier Shawn Silly Horse Carr and Hand drum singers will walk with us. Solidarity Shawls will be present in honor of those who have experienced or are still experiencing physical or sexual violence. Transportation back available for Elders and Children.



Gather at One Roof Community Housing located at 12 East 4<sup>th</sup> St.

Prayers at 4:45 pm and March at 5 pm

Please help us spread the word about this important community event!

Sponsored by:

Mending the Sacred Hoop, AICHO, Idle No More, PAVSA, Men as Peacemakers, & Hildegard House for Survivors by Survivors!

CONTACT: MENDING THE SACRED HOOP 2020 West and St. Duluth, MN 55802 (218) 623-4667 Mishoon org

# Indian Law Resource Center Christopher Foley, Staff Attorney



- International Recognition
- UN Commission on the Status of Women –

59<sup>th</sup>, 60<sup>th</sup>, 61<sup>st</sup> Sessions



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# Thank you Feel Free to Contact Us

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